**Change to logarithmic form:** 

1. 
$$3^4 = 81$$

2. 
$$\left(\frac{1}{4}\right)^{-1} = 4$$

$$3. \quad 11^{-2} = \frac{1}{121}$$

4. 
$$15^1 = 15$$

**Change to exponential form:** 

5. 
$$\log_{6} 216 = 3$$

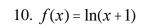
6. 
$$\log_{1/4} 16 = -2$$

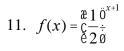
7. 
$$\log_{16} \frac{1}{4} = -\frac{1}{2}$$

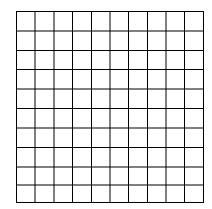
8. 
$$\log 1 = 0$$

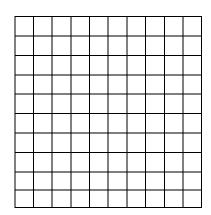
Sketch the graphs and answer the following questions.

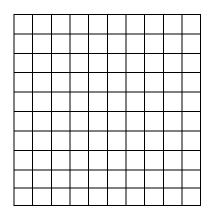
9. 
$$f(x) = 3^x + 1$$











Domain \_\_\_\_\_

Domain \_\_\_\_\_

Domain \_\_\_\_\_

Range \_\_\_\_\_

Range \_\_\_\_\_

Range \_\_\_\_\_

y-intercept? \_\_\_\_\_

y-intercept? \_\_\_\_\_

y-intercept? \_\_\_\_\_

End behavior?\_\_\_\_\_ End Behavior?\_\_\_\_

End Behavior?\_\_\_\_\_

Describe the transformations for each of the following functions (as compared to the parent function)  $f(x) = 4^x$ .

12. 
$$f(x) = -4^{x+1}$$

12. 
$$f(x) = -4^{x+1}$$
 13.  $f(x) = 4^{-x} - 1$  14.  $f(x) = 4^{x-1}$  15.  $f(x) = 4^{x} + 3$ 

$$14. \qquad f(x) = 4^x$$

15. 
$$f(x) = 4^x + 3$$

## Solve for x:

16. 
$$\log_2 x = 7$$

17. 
$$\log_x 125 = 5$$

18. 
$$\log_{1/2} 8 = x$$

19. 
$$\log_{x} 32 = -5$$

20. 
$$8^x = \frac{1}{64}$$

21. 
$$3^x = 81$$

22. 
$$2^x = 8^{x+1}$$

23. 
$$9^{x-1} = 27^{3-x}$$

24. 
$$\log_8(x_2 - 2x) = \log_8 3$$

$$25. \ln\left(\frac{x}{2}\right) = \ln\left(\frac{3}{x+1}\right)$$

## **Simplify:**

29. 
$$\log_7 7^{-3x}$$

Evaluate each function for the given value of x without using a calculator.

30. 
$$f(x) = \log x$$
,  $x = 10$ 

31. 
$$f(x) = \ln x$$
,  $e^{-3}$ 

- 32. Daniel invests \$1500 in a bank with an interest rate of 7.2% that is compounded continuously. How much money will be in the bank after 13 years?
- 33. How long will it take for 500mg of a substance that has a half-life of 10 days to decay to 3.5 mg?